	A	В	C or lower
Introduction	- The introduction provides relevant and sufficient context for the main claim (thesis)	- The introduction provides some relevant context for the main claim (thesis)	- The introduction doesn't provide a relevant context for the main claim (thesis)
Main Claim (Thesis)	- The main claim at the end of the intro is contestable, not obvious, and supportable by evidence	- The main claim is poorly phrased or doesn't meet one of the three criteria: not obvious, contestable, supportable by evidence	- The main claim is poorly phrased and doesn't meet two or more of the criteria: not obvious, contestable, supportable by evidence
Body Paragraphs	<ul> <li>Paragraphs consistently begin or end with a clearly stated point (reason) that supports the main claim.</li> <li>The body of the paragraph contains sufficient evidence and analysis of that evidence to support the point.</li> <li>Paragraphs are thoughtfully arranged with smooth transitions between each</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Some paragraphs:</li> <li>contain too many points, or</li> <li>leave the point off the page, or</li> <li>provide too little evidence and/or analysis, or</li> <li>provide evidence or analysis irrelevant to the point.</li> <li>are not carefully arranged</li> <li>begin or end with abrupt transitions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Most paragraphs:</li> <li>contain too many points, or</li> <li>leave the point off the page, or</li> <li>provide too little evidence and/or analysis, or</li> <li>provide evidence or analysis irrelevant to the point.</li> <li>not carefully arranged</li> <li>begin or end with abrupt transitions</li> </ul>
Acknowledgment and Response	- At least one paragraph effectively acknowledges and responds to contrary reasons or evidence in your paper	- At least one paragraph attempts to acknowledge and respond to contrary reasons or evidence in your paper	- The paper doesn't have any attempt to acknowledge and respond to contrary reasons or evidence
Integrating Sources	<ul> <li>All sources are clearly cited in the paper and listed in the references, and</li> <li>All sources are clearly prefaced; quoted, paraphrased or summarized; and analyzed in the body of the essay</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Some sources are not clearly cited in the paper and listed in the references, or</li> <li>Some sources are not clearly prefaced; quoted, paraphrased or summarized; and analyzed in the body of the essay.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Most sources are not clearly cited in the paper and listed in the references, and</li> <li>Most sources are not clearly prefaced; quoted, paraphrased or summarized; or analyzed in the body of the essay</li> </ul>
Conclusion	<ul> <li>The conclusion does both of the following:</li> <li>restate or rephrase the main claim, and</li> <li>develop the consequences mentioned in the introduction; answer the "So what?" question</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The conclusion does one of the following:</li> <li>restate or rephrase the main claim,</li> <li>develop the consequences mentioned in the introduction; answer the "So what?" question</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The conclusion does none of the following:</li> <li>restate or rephrase the main claim,</li> <li>develop the consequences mentioned in the introduction; answer the "So what?" question</li> </ul>

Style	- Individual sentences communicate ideas clearly. Sentence structures are varied.	- Individual sentences sometimes do not communicate ideas clearly. Sentence structures are not varied.	- Individual sentences consistently do not communicate ideas clearly. Sentence structures are not varied.
APA	- APA style is used very well	- The paper has only a few	- The paper has many
	in the in-text citations, in	mistakes in APA style in the	mistakes in APA style in the
	the list of references, and	in-text citations, in the list of	in-text citations, in the list of
	in formatting	references, or in formatting.	references, or in formatting

Instructors began to use this rubric in college writing during the 2023-24 school year.